

Continuum of Care Fact Sheet

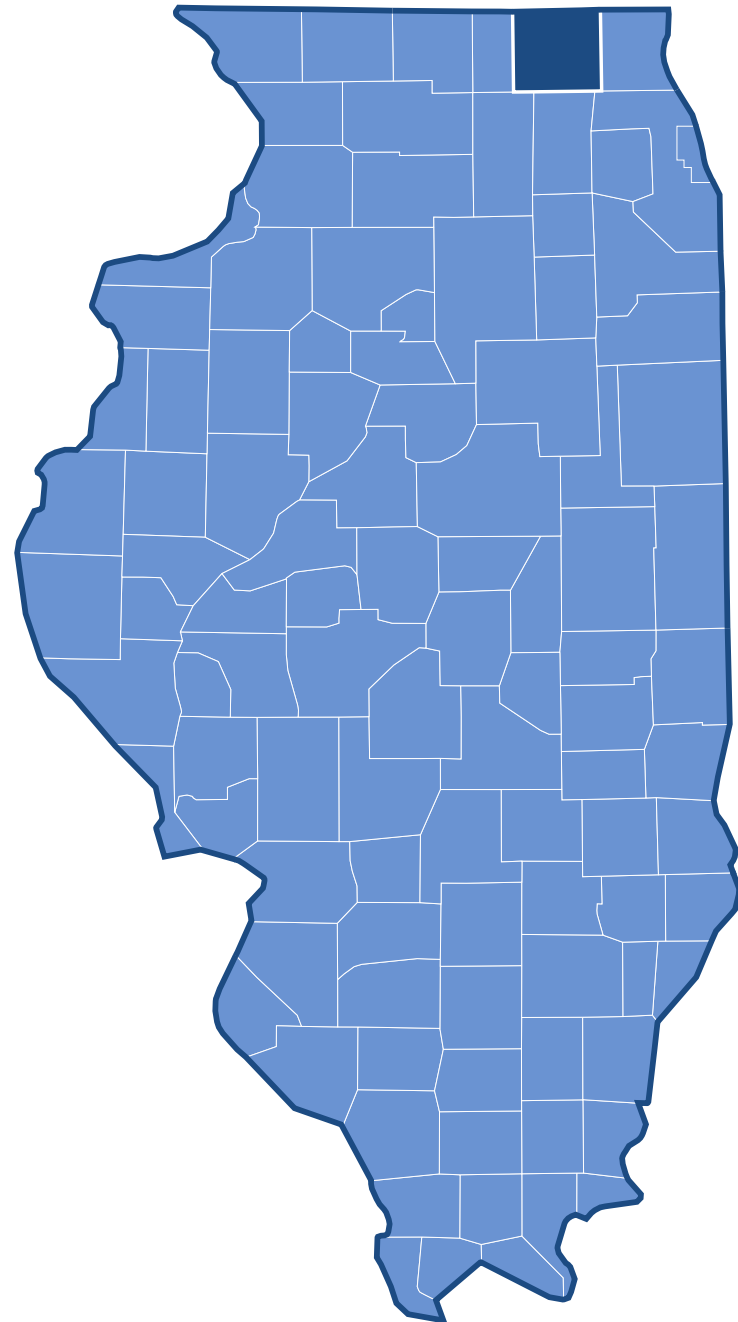
2019-2023

McHenry County

IL-500

Recognizing a need to understand the state of health of people experiencing homelessness, the Illinois Department of Public Health (IDPH) and the University of Illinois Chicago School of Public Health have partnered to produce this fact sheet. It augments the Statewide Illinois Homelessness Mortality and Morbidity Report by summarizing death certificates and hospital data.

The goal of the fact sheet is to provide stakeholders with actionable data to help understand mortality and morbidity patterns that can support systemic changes that promote health equity for people experiencing homelessness and housing instability.

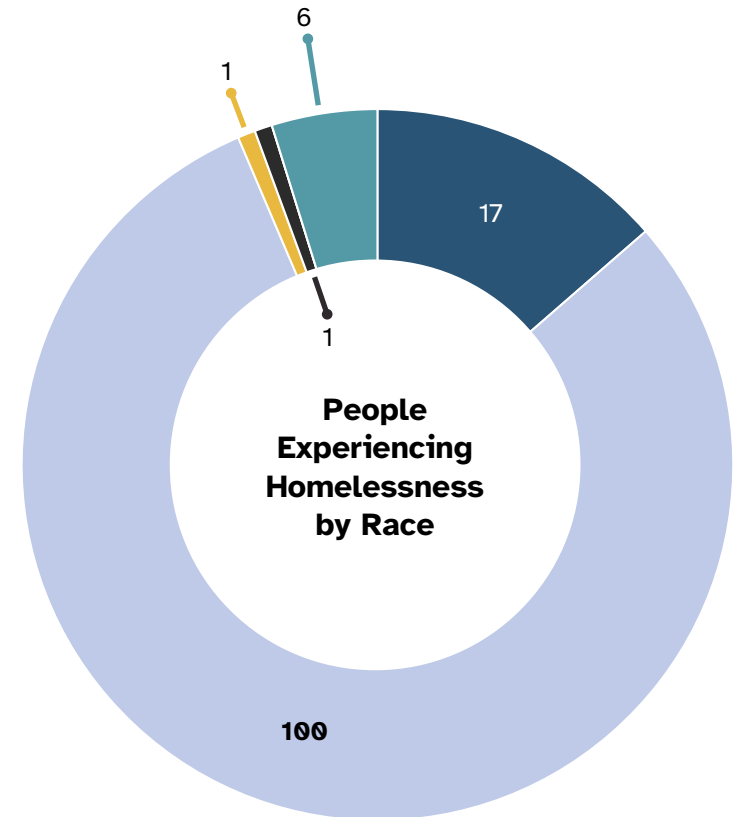


This map showcases the Continuum of Care districts within Illinois and the counties they serve.

Most Recent Annual Point-In-Time Count

(2023)

Counts	IL-500	Statewide
Overall Homeless	125	11,947
<i>Unsheltered Homeless</i>	35	1,619
<i>Sheltered Homeless</i>	90	10,328
Overall Homeless People in Families	36	4,045
Overall Homeless Parenting Youth Under 18	0	1
Overall Homeless Parenting Youth Age 18-24	0	242
Total Homeless Children of Parenting Youth	0	316
Overall Homeless Veterans	17	523
Overall Chronically Homeless	20	1,443
Gender		
Male	74	7,266
Female	49	4,584
Transgender	0	58
Gender that is not Singularly Female or Male	2	33
Gender Questioning	0	6
Age		
Under 18 Years	28	2,426
18 to 24 Years	7	1,347
25 to 34 Years	9	2,490
35 to 44 Years	26	2,414
45 to 54 Years	29	1,297
55 to 64 Years	19	1,439
Over 64 Years	7	512
Ethnicity		
Hispanic or Latino	15	3,584



Race	IL-500	Statewide
Black or African American	17	5,583
White (including Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity)	100	5,535
Asian	1	197
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	143
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	62
Multiracial, Declined, or Other	6	427

Mortality Of PEH 2019-2023

Data Source: Illinois Death Records

People experiencing homelessness at their time of death were identified in Illinois death records if they met at least one of the following criteria: (1) there was a homelessness-related keyword in a narrative field, or (2) if the individual did not have a known residential address, or (3) a narrative/address field matched to a known shelter. The counts shown include individuals experiencing homelessness who died during the most recent five years of available data.

Total Deaths	10	2,321
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Gender	IL-500		Statewide	
Female	2	20.0%	510	22.0%
Male	8	80.0%	1,796	77.4%
Unspecified	0		15	0.6%

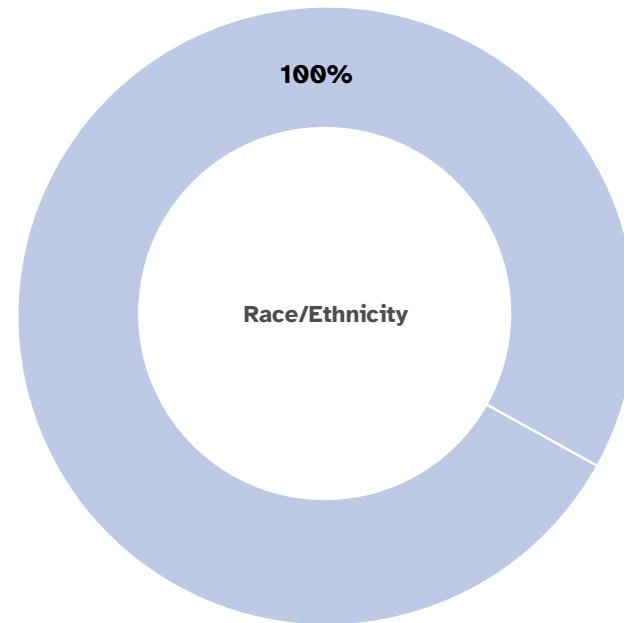
Mean Age	50		56	
Under 18 Years	0		36	1.6%
18 to 24 Years	0		29	1.2%
25 to 34 Years	1	10.0%	177	7.6%
35 to 44 Years	1	10.0%	296	12.8%
45 to 54 Years	5	50.0%	433	18.7%
55 to 64 Years	2	20.0%	730	31.5%
Over 64 Years	1	10.0%	579	24.9%
Unknown	0		41	1.8%

Veteran	1	10.0%	228	9.8%
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Family Member was Key Informant*	8	80.0%	1,547	66.7%
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*A family member was identified as the key informant providing personal information about the decedent to the individual completing the death certificate (all other informants were unrelated to the decedent).

Race/Ethnicity	IL-500		Statewide	
White, non-Hispanic	10	100.0%	1,053	45.4%
Black, non-Hispanic	0		954	41.1%
Hispanic or Latino	0		213	9.2%
Other/Unspecified	0		101	4.4%

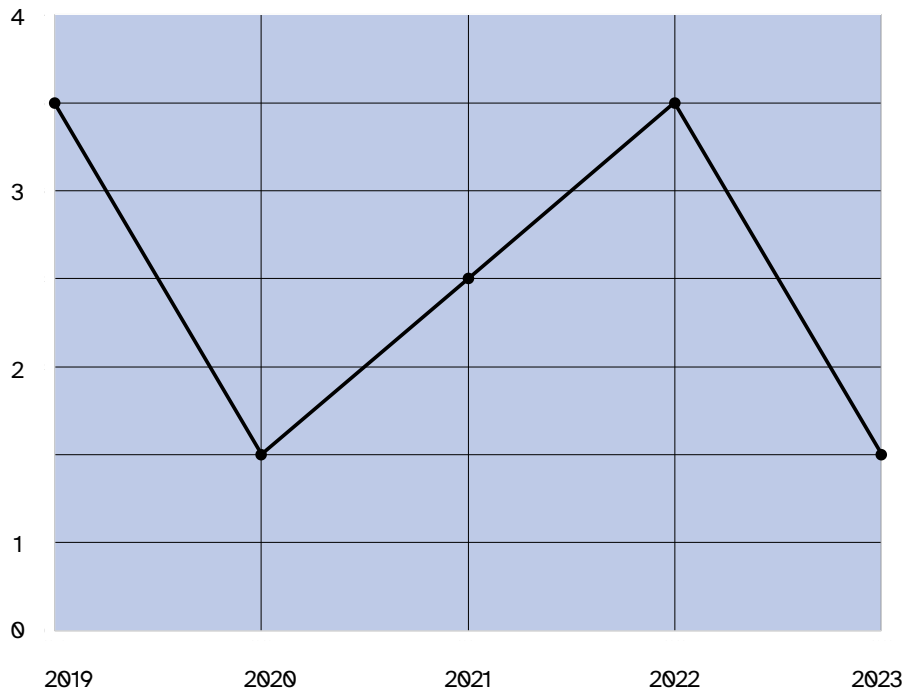


Marital Status	IL-500		Statewide	
Never Married	3	30.0%	1,047	45.1%
Married or Civil Union	2	20.0%	150	6.5%
Divorced or Separated	3	30.0%	455	19.6%
Widowed	0		130	5.6%
Unknown	2	20.0%	539	23.2%

When Are People Experiencing Homelessness Dying?

Weekday of Death	IL-500		Statewide	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Monday	2	20.0%	372	16.0%
Tuesday	2	20.0%	298	12.8%
Wednesday	1	10.0%	336	14.5%
Thursday	0		337	14.5%
Friday	1	10.0%	341	14.7%
Saturday	2	20.0%	330	14.2%
Sunday	2	20.0%	307	13.2%

Year of Death	IL-500		Statewide	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2019	3	30.0%	343	14.8%
2020	1	10.0%	488	21.0%
2021	2	20.0%	481	20.7%
2022	3	30.0%	560	24.1%
2023	1	10.0%	449	19.3%



Month of Death	IL-500		Statewide	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Cold Months: November to March	6	60.0%	989	42.6%

What Are the Most Common Contributing Causes of Death?

Contributing Cause of Death	IL-500		Statewide	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Injury and Poisoning	4	40.0%	1,062	45.8%
<i>Drug-Related Overdose</i>	5	50.0%	947	40.8%
<i>Traumatic Injury</i>	0		87	3.7%
<i>Suicide</i>	1	10.0%	36	1.6%
<i>Homicide</i>	0		72	3.1%
<i>Excessive Cold</i>	0		90	3.9%
Disease of the Circulatory System	4	40.0%	806	34.7%
Diseases of the Respiratory System	3	30.0%	327	14.1%
Endocrine, Metabolic, and Nutritional Diseases	1	10.0%	248	10.7%
<i>Diabetes</i>	1	10.0%	147	6.3%
<i>Nutritional Deficiencies</i>	0		17	0.7%
<i>Fluid and Electrolyte Disorders</i>	0		25	1.1%
Cancer	0		155	6.7%
Infectious Diseases	0		149	6.4%

Toxicology Results	IL-500		Statewide	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Positive for any Drug Associated with Substance Use Disorders	5	50.0%	947	40.8%
Opioids	3	30.0%	689	29.7%
<i>Fentanyl Analogs and Precursors</i>	2	20.0%	632	27.2%
<i>Heroin</i>	0		187	8.1%
<i>Methadone</i>	0		37	1.6%
Stimulants	1	10.0%	430	18.5%
<i>Amphetamine</i>	1	10.0%	70	3.0%
<i>Cocaine</i>	0		379	16.3%
Alcohol	1	10.0%	354	15.3%
Sedative-Hypnotic and Anxiolytic	0		134	5.8%
<i>Benzodiazepine</i>	0		58	2.5%

Morbidity For PEH 2019-2023

Data Source: Illinois Hospital Discharge Data

People experiencing homelessness were identified in Illinois hospital records in two stages. In stage one, emergency department visits or admissions with an ICD-10 code of Z59 for “homelessness” were identified. Z59 coding is used to identify patients with a lack of housing, including persons living in permanent/temporary housing or in a shelter. All other hospital visits involving the patients in stage one were identified in stage two. In these latter visits, the medical staff did not identify the patients as experiencing homelessness with a Z59 code. The housing status of hospital visits identified in stage 2 is unknown. The counts shown below only include hospital visits within the state for the most current five years.

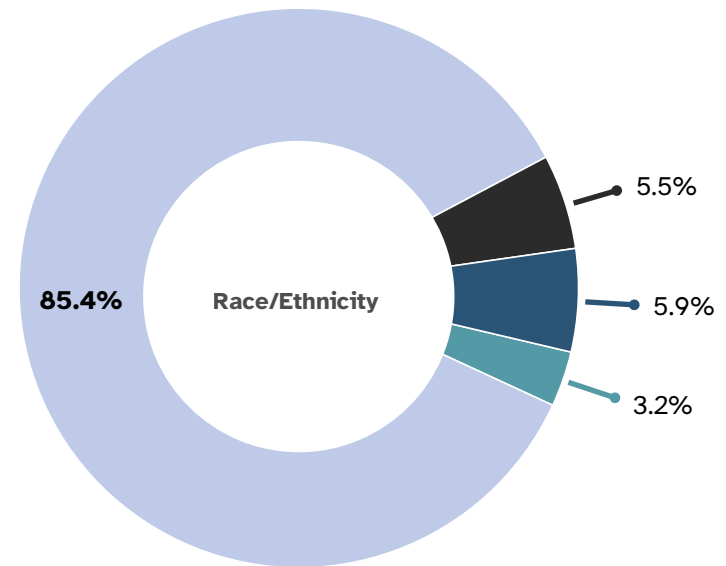
Hospital Visits	IL-500		Statewide	
Total Number of Hospital Visits	15,662		1,292,091	
<i>Total Number of Emergency Department Visits</i>	11,616	74.2%	990,733	76.7%
<i>Total Number of Hospital Admissions</i>	4,046	25.8%	301,358	23.3%
Hospital Visits with ICD-10 Z59 Code <i>(Designated as Experiencing Homelessness)</i>				
<i>Number and Percent of Emergency Department Visits with Z59 Code</i>	423	3.6%	89,164	9.0%
<i>Number and Percent of Hospital Admissions with Z59 Code</i>	1,005	24.8%	75,686	25.1%

Median Number of Hospital Visits per Person	16	14
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Gender	IL-500		Statewide	
Female	6,377	40.7%	434,928	33.7%
Male	9,285	59.3%	857,008	66.3%
Unspecified	0		155	

Mean Age at Date of Hospital Visit	44		45	
Under 18 Years	135	0.9%	15,814	1.2%
18 to 24 Years	1,333	8.5%	92,823	7.2%
25 to 34 Years	3,416	21.8%	266,789	20.6%
35 to 44 Years	3,261	20.8%	265,841	20.6%
45 to 54 Years	3,011	19.2%	273,664	21.2%
55 to 64 Years	3,395	21.7%	278,355	21.5%
Over 64 Years	1,111	7.1%	98,805	7.6%

Race/Ethnicity	IL-500		Statewide	
Black, non-Hispanic	502	3.2%	576,646	44.6%
White, non-Hispanic	13,370	85.4%	533,398	41.3%
Hispanic or Latino	859	5.5%	95,159	7.4%
Other / Unspecified	931	5.9%	86,888	6.7%



Payer Type (Insurance)	IL-500		Statewide	
Medicaid	9,010	57.5%	800,661	62.0%
Medicare	3,505	22.4%	259,069	20.1%
Commercial Insurance	2,020	12.9%	97,965	7.6%
Self-Pay	968	6.2%	112,806	8.7%
Other	159	1.0%	21,590	1.7%

Total Billed Charges*	\$248,057,978	\$16,308,482,183
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*This does not represent actual costs, as typically only a fraction of the total charges is reimbursed. This rate varies by payer but typically the reimbursed total will be 50% or more of the total charges.

When Are People Experiencing Homelessness Utilizing Hospital-Based Services?

Day of Hospital Visit	IL-500		Statewide	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Monday	2,450	15.6%	192,156	14.9%
Tuesday	2,438	15.6%	198,064	15.3%
Wednesday	2,474	15.8%	196,524	15.2%
Thursday	2,355	15.0%	194,655	15.1%
Friday	2,365	15.1%	192,647	14.9%
Saturday	1,793	11.4%	163,893	12.7%
Sunday	1,787	11.4%	154,152	11.9%

Year of Hospital Visit	IL-500		Statewide	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2019	3,675	23.5%	279,135	21.6%
2020	2,948	18.8%	254,749	19.7%
2021	2,972	19.0%	248,575	19.2%
2022	2,984	19.1%	249,496	19.3%
2023	3,083	19.7%	260,136	20.1%

Month of Hospital Visit	IL-500		Statewide	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Cold Months: November to March	6,133	39.2%	525,550	40.7%

What Are the Most Common Serious Comorbidities Among People Experiencing Homelessness?

Most Common Serious Comorbidities	IL-500		Statewide	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Hypertension	4,014	25.6%	310,968	24.1%
Psychoses	1,298	8.3%	200,068	15.5%
Depression	3,230	20.6%	176,095	13.6%
Diabetes	1,574	10.0%	144,359	11.2%
Heart Disease	1,519	9.7%	116,537	9.0%
Fluid and Electrolyte Disorders	2,091	13.4%	104,205	8.1%
Renal Failure	487	3.1%	46,681	3.6%
Liver Disease	857	5.5%	37,169	2.9%
Cancer	272	1.7%	14,811	1.1%
AIDS/HIV	18	0.1%	8,737	0.7%
Chronic Pulmonary Disease	150	1.0%	9,457	0.7%

Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Diagnosis	IL-500		Statewide	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
SUD-Alcohol	4,170	26.6%	204,871	15.9%
SUD-Stimulants	905	5.8%	111,853	8.7%
SUD-Opioids	1,183	7.6%	100,931	7.8%
SUD-Polysubstance Abuse	387	2.5%	41,685	3.2%

What Are the Most Common Primary Diagnoses Among People Experiencing Homelessness When They Visit a Hospital?

Primary Diagnosis	IL-500		Statewide	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Mental Disorders	2,492	15.9%	228,812	17.7%
Substance Use Disorder (Primary Diagnosis Only)	3,624	23.1%	218,275	16.9%
Traumatic Injury	1,721	11.0%	121,046	9.4%
<i>Fracture</i>	254	1.6%	20,196	1.6%
<i>Open Wound</i>	177	1.1%	16,785	1.3%
<i>Traumatic Brain Injury</i>	42	0.3%	3,038	0.2%
<i>Internal Injury of the Torso (including spine)</i>	9	0.1%	741	0.1%
<i>Other Traumatic Injury</i>	705	4.5%	46,977	3.6%
Musculoskeletal and Connective Tissue Disorders	1,138	7.3%	103,155	8.0%
Disorders of the Respiratory System	602	3.8%	56,184	4.3%
Disorders of the Circulatory System	423	2.7%	42,580	3.3%
Diseases of the Skin	290	1.9%	27,317	2.1%
Disorders of the Digestive System	416	2.7%	27,079	2.1%
Diseases of the Central and Peripheral Nervous System	378	2.4%	26,713	2.1%
Infectious Disease	212	1.4%	22,601	1.7%
Diseases of the Urinary Tract and Genitalia	280	1.8%	22,141	1.7%
Pregnancy and Perinatal Related	312	2.0%	20,536	1.6%
Diabetes	190	1.2%	19,410	1.5%
Diseases of the Oral Cavity	120	0.8%	11,116	0.9%
Anemias and Other Blood Disorders	75	0.5%	13,995	1.1%
Liver Conditions	214	1.4%	10,652	0.8%

What Are Common Hospital-Based Courses of Treatment Among People Experiencing Homelessness?

Hospital Measures of Severity	IL-500		Statewide	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Median Days In Hospital	5		5	
Underwent Surgical Intervention	992	6.3%	59,494	4.6%
Required Mechanical Ventilation	182	1.2%	11,119	0.9%
Received Obstetric Care	376	2.4%	24,454	1.9%
Received Drug Treatment Services	1,276	8.1%	33,393	2.6%
Administered Naloxone	93	0.6%	9,720	0.8%

Discharge Status from Hospital	IL-500		Statewide	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Routine Discharge (Home/Home Health/Home Care Services)	13,294	84.9%	1,067,947	82.7%
Discharge to Another Acute Health Care Facility	400	2.6%	25,457	2.0%
Discharge to a Psychiatric Facility	765	4.9%	60,151	4.7%
Discharge to a Rehabilitation, Skilled Nursing, or Long-Term Care Facility	483	3.1%	53,125	4.1%
Left Against Medical Advice	458	2.9%	64,985	5.0%
Discharge to Court/Law Enforcement	102	0.7%	8,079	0.6%
Expired During Course of Hospitalization or Discharge to Hospice	45	0.3%	4,038	0.3%
Other/Unspecified	115	0.7%	8,309	0.6%